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# **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

### **SUMMARY**

Pioneer Development is pleased to present The Zephyr, a transformational development that will kickstart the redevelopment of Station Center.

The Zephyr is a mixed-use project consisting of a state-of-the-art life science office tower, an amenity-rich apartment building, and engaging ground-level retail space. The Class A office building will provide space for companies of all sizes, from Research Park startups needing more space to large corporations looking to relocate to take advantage of Utah's incredible quality of life.

The apartments, 40% of which will be held affordable, will provide space for a diversity of people and inject life into the neighborhood. The Zephyr's retail space will provide space for community-focused small business and University of Utah community health programming, providing essential services and invigorating the surrounding streets. Pioneer Development will build all of this space with a focus on sustainability, equity and inclusion, innovative and appropriate design, and providing the best tenant experience available in our region.

Pioneer Development looks forward to working with the University of Utah and the Salt Lake City Redevelopment Agency to transform Station Center into a diverse and vibrant transit-oriented innovation district that honors its past while embracing the future and serves as an economic powerhouse for the region.



### **KEY METRICS**

Total Project Cost \$165,918,847

Stabilized Value **\$211,955,293** 

Exit Value \$245,757,094

Apartments 184

Retail SF 10,440

Life Science SF 207,240

Community Health SF 10,000

Unlevered IRR 9.11%

Levered IRR 22.26%

Equity Multiple 3.88

Affordable Apartments **40% of Units** 

Affordable Retail 30% of SF

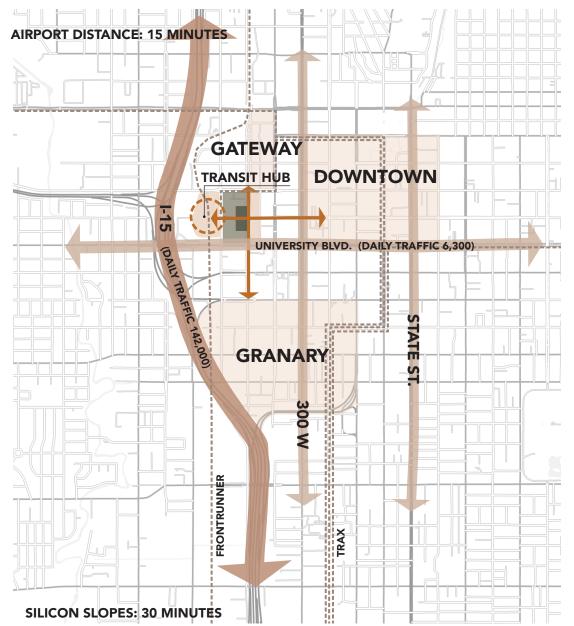
# CONTEXT

# STATION CENTER INNOVATION

The Station Center Innovation District has rich history and endless potential. In the late 1800s, this neighborhood was built around the railroad. Nearby buildings housed industry as well as Salt Lake City's premier passenger rail depot, the 1910 Rio Grande building, which still stands today. Sadly, the rise of the automobile and decades of suburban flight was not kind to this district; few original buildings remain. However, this rare vacant land in downtown Salt Lake City provides an unparalleled opportunity to create a new district; one that honors its past while also building the future. Pioneer Development is excited to partner with the Redevelopment Agency of Salt Lake City and University of Utah to build this Innovation District.



**HISTORIC** 



### LOCATION

The Station Center Innovation District provides convenient access to Downtown Salt Lake City, the surrounding region, and the world. The District lies on the west side of downtown, just a short walk to award-winning bars and restaurants and the best arts and culture Utah has to offer. The District offers the best transportation access of any land in Salt Lake City. The District is home to Salt Lake Central Station which provides frequent local, regional, and cross-country bus and rail transportation through UTA, Greyhound, and Amtrak. The District is bordered by freeway ramps giving quick access to I-15 and I-80. Lastly, the recently renovated Salt Lake International Airport is only a 15-minute light rail or car ride away.



**CURRENT** 

# **VISION**

### **DISTRICT VALUES**









#### INNOVATION

The Zephyr will redefine Station Center. Its construction will mark a new chapter for this district, launching the University of Utah's Innovation District—a hub of life science and technology businesses, homes for people of all income levels, community-oriented retail, and health services. This new neighborhood will become an important economic and cultural asset to the region; The Zephyr will boldly start its redevelopment.

#### COMMUNITY

The Station Center Innovation District will be a lively, mixed-use urban neighborhood where a diversity of people live, work, and play. The District's land use mix will allow residents and employees to enjoy the amenities and community that Salt Lake City has to offer at all hours of the day. It will stand in stark contrast to its soulless suburban office park counterparts which offer only seas of parking lots.

#### **ROOTS**

The Zephyr celebrates the past. Pioneer Development chose to name this development on Site B The Zephyr, a nod to Amtrak's California Zephyr, to honor The District's railroad history. The Zephyr, and our concept at Site A, frames the historic 1910 Rio Grande Depot building by placing its shorter building along the Festival Street. This gives the Rio Grande Depot building visibility from Salt Lake Central Station and all along the Festival Street and ensures that it remains the most important historic and cultural asset in The District.

#### RESPONSIBILITY

**Sustainability:** The Zephyr features sustainable design. Following the Redevelopment Agency's Sustainability Policy, Pioneer Development has designed the Zephyr to be energy efficient and to use no fossil fuels for mechanical operations, though life science tenants will have access to natural gas for their work. The Zephyr will also be designed for LEED Gold certification netzero energy operations, sourcing 100% of its electricity from renewables.

Affordability: The Zephyr provides significant community benefit, meeting and exceeding Redevelopment Agency requirements. The Zephyr will provide 20% of its apartments at rates affordable to households making 40% AMI and another 20% for those making 60% AMI. It will also hold 30% of its commercial space at 20% below market rents for small local businesses. Lastly, The Zephyr will dedicate around 10,000 square feet of street-level space for the University of Utah to operate community health programming.



NET ZERO ELECTRICITY

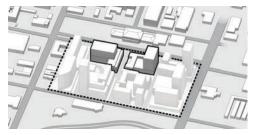
All ELECTRIC MECHANICAL SYSTEMS

**40% AFFORDABLE APARTMENTS** 

30% BELOW MARKET RETAIL SPACE

10,000 SQFT COMMUNITY HEALTH SPACE

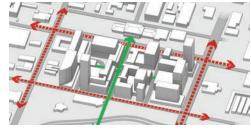
# DISTRICT STRATEGY



Site A (The Market) & Site B (The Zephyr)



Asset/Spine



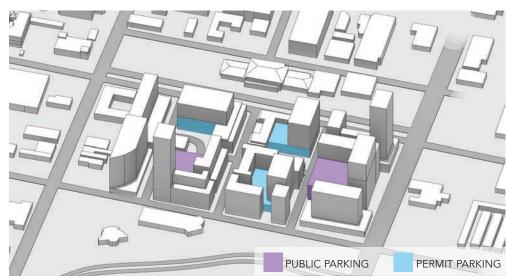
Main Transportation Network



Community-Oriented Center



Residential to Life Science Ratio



Parking Strategy

### A 24-HOUR MIXED **USE NEIGHBORHOOD**

Station Center will be a diverse and healthy neighborhood with a mix of uses that allow people to enjoy it at all hours of the day. Based on discussions with University of Utah real estate staff about their vision and a dire need for more housing, Pioneer Development proposes dedicating around 60% of the district to office and 40% to housing, with ground-floor retail and community and health services sprinkled throughout, especially on the Festival Street.

### TRANSIT ORIENTED DEVELOPMENT

The Station Center Innovation District is the best transit-oriented development site in the state. As such, it needs to offer a densely-built, pedestrianfriendly environment with a diverse mix of uses and limited car parking. The Zephyr, being the first redevelopment project in the District, will set the tone for development that follows. Its residences will inject the district with life, its life science office building will brand it as Salt Lake City's center of innovation, and its ground-level activation, combined with the Festival Street on 300 South, will provide a pedestrian-friendly environment.

### **DISTRICT WIDE** PARKING STRATEGY

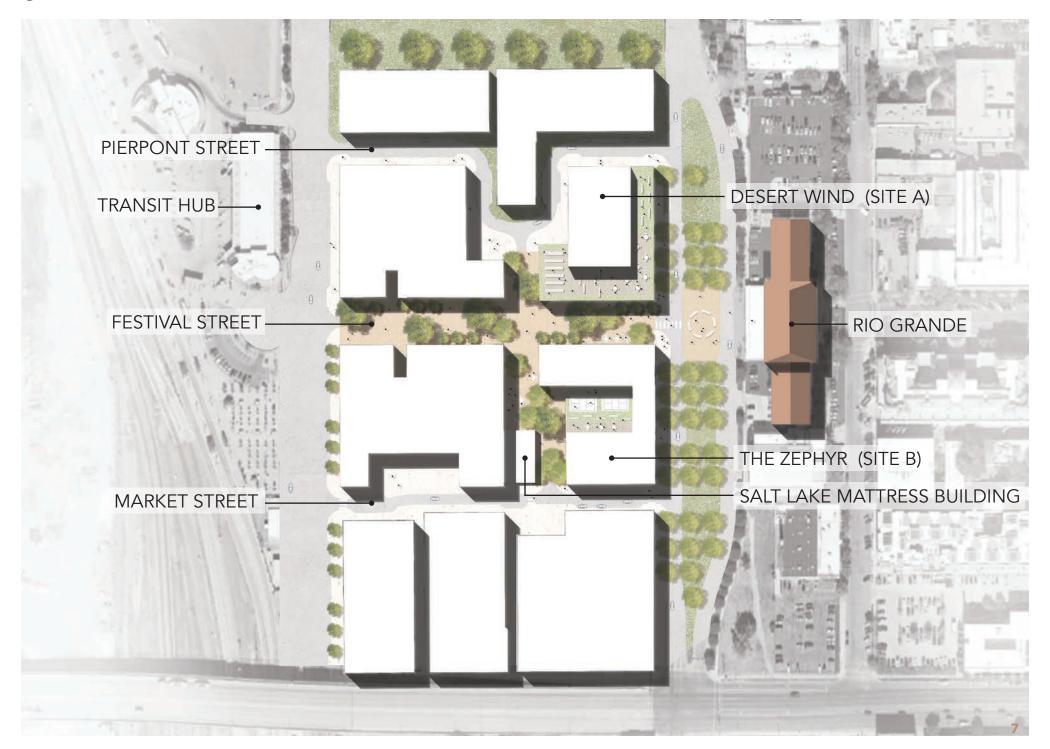
Given its strong transit access, Station Center Innovation District needs a master-planned public parking system. Our recommended district-wide parking strategy includes three phases:

- 1. Provide temporary parking lots on vacant parcels in the district during development
- 2. Build centrally-located and centrally-managed parking garages for shared and public use
- 3. Adapt parking garages to meet future transportation and land use needs

Pioneer Development proposes two types of garages: private permit garages for residents and tenants of adjoining buildings and public paid garages. Private garages should be managed by building owners and public garages should be managed by University of Utah Parking Services for efficiency and ease of use.

We recommend building an aggressive one parking space per thousand square feet for office and retail uses, and one parking space per apartment with the possibility of a little extra parking in public garages. Given our market research and consultation with parking experts at Kimley-Horn, Pioneer Development believes this is a successful strategy.

# SITE PLAN

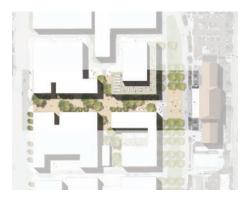


# **FESTIVAL STREET**

With an activated streetscape and pedestrian-friendly design, the Festival Street at 300 South, along with a market in the historic Rio Grande Depot building, will be the heart of the Station Center Innovation District. Buildings along the street will include retail all along their 300 South frontage as well as balconies and rooftop decks. A year-round public market inside the Rio Grande will bring access to fresh, local produce to the district.

Combined, these active uses put eyes and life on the street at all hours of the day. The Festival Street will a Dutch woonerf design suggested by Loci urban design consultants—a shared street concept with aggressive traffic calming that prioritizes the pedestrian and cyclist while still accommodating cars, trucks, and delivery vehicles at slow speeds. Trees and green infrastructure will provide shade, heat island mitigation, and stormwater infiltration.

### SITE LOCATION



### VIEW LOOKING WEST DOWN FESTIVAL STREET



# SITE A - DESERT WIND

Site A, on the north side of the Festival Street, should engage the Festival Street and Rio Grande Depot building as the Zephyr does. Pioneer Development's Site A concept, named "Desert Wind" after a historic service that stopped at this station, mirrors The Zephyr by including ground-level retail along the Festival Street, mid-rise residential above that, and flexible office and lab space nearby. Because Desert Wind's rooftops have more solar acces than The Zephyr, its rooftops will feature plentiful community garden space to provide sustainable local produce.

Desert Wind's ground-level retail space will house a food hall similar to the Quincy Market in Boston, providing space for small-scale food and health & wellness entrepreneurs. Depot Hall will synergize with the indoor market planned for the Rio Grande building but differentiate itself by housing mostly prepared foods and service businesses—not an indoor farmers' market. The Desert Wind concept is not final and subject to change based on the leasing performance at The Zephyr and the use of the Rio Grande building.

#### VIEW LOOKING EAST DOWN FESTIVAL STREET TO THE MARKET

### SITE LOCATION





# SITE B - THE ZEPHYR

The Zephyr is a mixed-use development that sets the tone for future Station Center development to follow. The Zephyr consists of two buildings and one shared parking garage. The southern building is a 14-story life science office tower that offers unparalleled Class A office and lab for life science companies large or small. The northern building is a mixed-use midrise building that includes 184 apartments, 10,440 square feet of retail, and 10,000 square feet for community health services. Lastly, the shared parking garage provides 433 parking spaces, an appropriate amount of parking for this transit-oriented development site given recommendations from parking experts from Kimley-Horn consultants.

SALT LAKE MATTRESS BUILDING: The historic 1907 Salt Lake Mattress Co building is one of the last remaining buildings that showcase Station Center's original character. The Redevelopment Agency has made significant investments to preserve the building; Pioneer Development will work with the RDA to rehabilitate the building and put it back into use to serve the district for another 100 years.

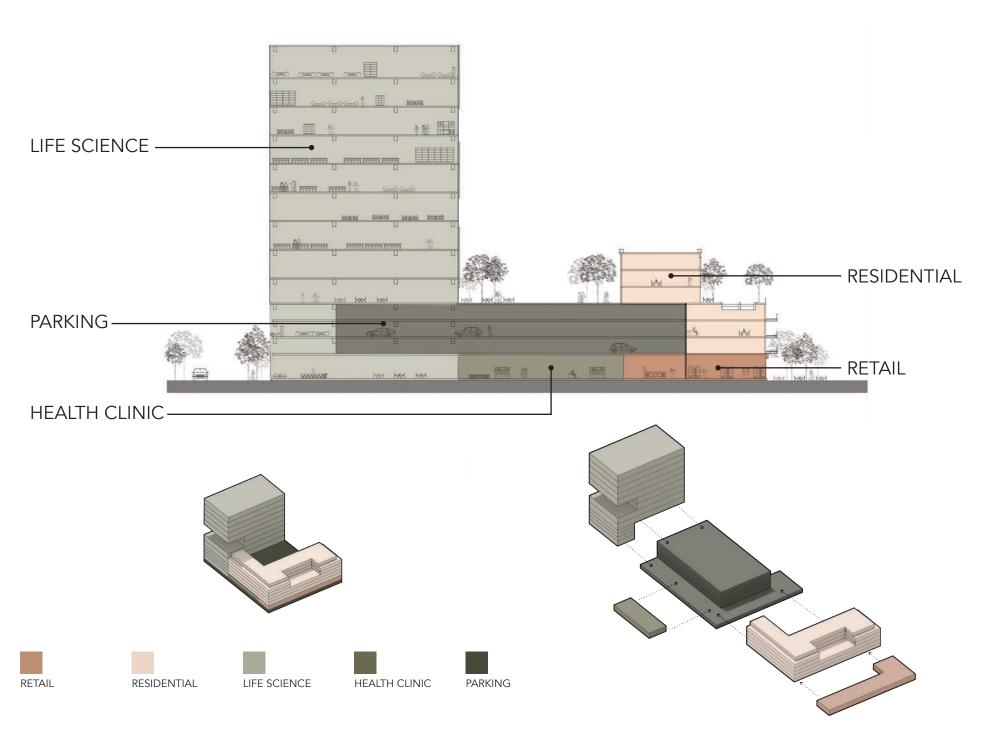
### SITE LOCATION



#### BIRD'S EYE VIEW LOOKING SOUTH WEST AT THE ZEPHYR



# CROSS SECTION + PULL APART DIAGRAMS



# FLOOR 1

### **RETAIL**

The Zephyr will use engaging retail storefronts to activate the 300 South Festival Street. Pioneer Development will seek out local tenants whose businesses will contribute to a lively Festival Street, such bars and restaurants, art galleries and coffee shops, or event venues. In compliance with RDA guidelines, Pioneer Development will set aside 30% of its retail space to rent at 20% below market rents to underrepresented and locally-owned businesses or nonprofit organizations.

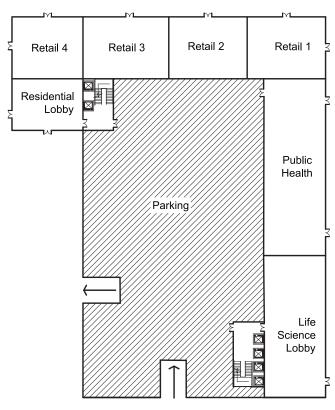
10,440 SF

30% OF SF RENTED AT 20% BELOW MARKET RATES

### **COMMUNITY HEALTH**

Community health services are a large part of the RDA and University of Utah's vision for the Station Center Innovation District; they will also be catalytic in improving the lives of those who have historically lived in this district. Pioneer Development spoke with representatives from the University of Utah and determined that the university may need 20k-30k square feet of space in the district for community health-related programming. The Zephyr will include 10,000 square feet of ground-level space for University of Utah community health programming. This programming will improve mental and physical health for those living in the district and provide greater health care access and affordability to Salt Lake City's West Side residents who have historically been underserved.

10,000 SF

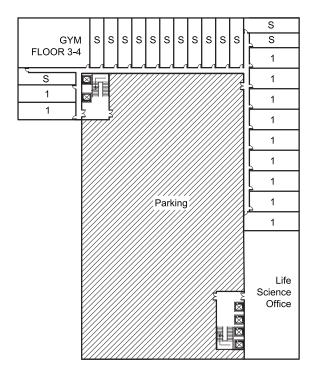




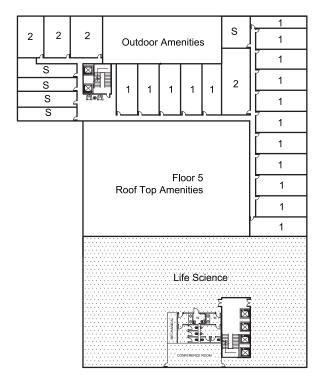
# FLOORS 2-7

### **RESIDENTIAL**

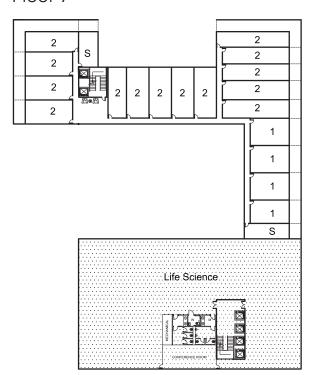
Floors 2-4



Floors 5-6



Floor 7



### MIXED INCOME COMMUNITY

The Zephyr will include 184 apartments, available to people at a diversity of income levels. The unit mix includes 72 studio apartments, 90 one-bedroom apartments, and 22 two-bedroom apartments. Following RDA standards, 20% of the units will be held at affordable rents for households making 60% AMI with another 20% at "deeply affordable" rates for households making 40% AMI. Affordable and market-rate rents will be spread across unit sizes. Not only will this mix create a healthy and diverse community, but it will also qualify The Zephyr for LIHTC funding and RDA low-interest loans which can reduce financing costs and increase return on equity.









# RESIDENTIAL

## STUDIO 72 UNITS



# 1 BEDROOM 90 UNITS



### 2 BEDROOM 22 UNITS



### **RENTAL RATES**

### THE ZEPHYR

Studio \$1,473.00 1Bed \$1,719.67 2Bed \$2,004.30

3.00% Expected Growth Rate

184 Total Apartments 20% Affordable at 40% AMI 20% Affordable at 60% AMI

# FLOORS 4-14

### LIFE SCIENCE

The Zephyr's life science tower is inspired by Class A offerings in Tier 1 and 2 markets while catering to the needs of Utah companies.

At our first presentation, the panel expressed concerns about the leasability of life science office with the prevalence of remote work. Our discussions with stakeholders from University of Utah Real Estate and Recursion confirmed that there is immediate real estate demand from smaller companies growing out of Research Park as well as large businesses which are looking to relocate to Salt Lake City. This is a growing industry in this region with tremendous potential.

Judges also expressed concerns with ventilating a high-rise life science building. Pioneer Development's research showed that high-rise life science office buildings can be ventilated properly as proven in districts like Kendall Square in Boston and Tech Square in Atlanta.

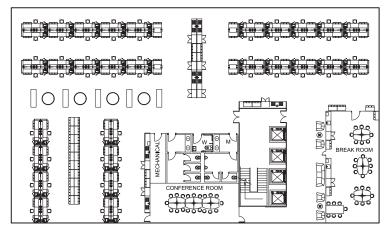
Given the market research, Pioneer Development proposes a 207,240 SF Class A high-rise life science office building and is confident that it will attract new businesses, premium rents, and the best and brightest talent graduating from local universities.

#### LIFE SCIENCE LAB SPACE PRECEDENTS





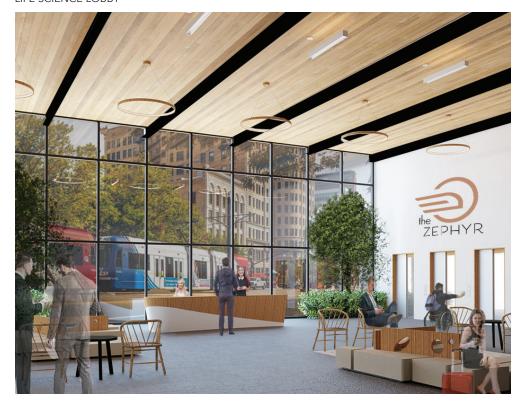
207,240 SF 14 STORIES



LIFE SCIENCE EXAMPLE FLOOR PLAN

### UTAH'S LIFE SCIENCE INDUSTRY

2nd In the Nation for Medical Device Employment Concentration \$13B Direct and Indirect GDP from the Industry 8% of Utah's Total GDP 1,100+ Companies 538 Life Science Patents in 2019 6th Per Capita VC Investment LIFE SCIENCE LOBBY



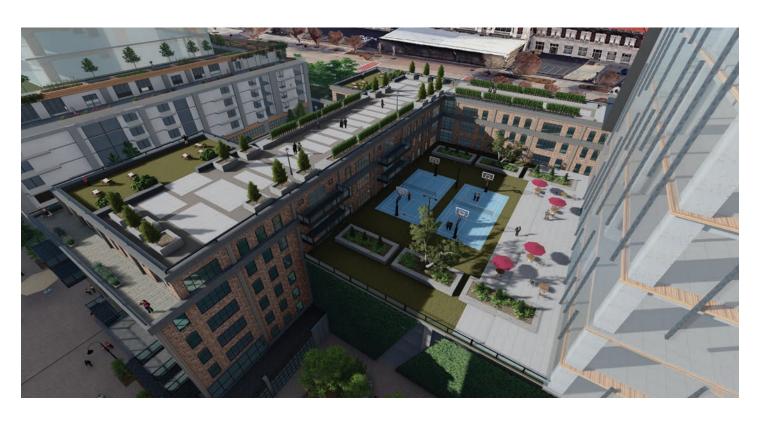
Wellness Deck

# Lobby with Building Receptionist Tall Ceilings High-Speed Google Fiber Internet Transit Arrival + Departure Screen Floor-to-Ceiling Windows

Rooftop Hot Tub and Deck
Secured Mail Lockers
Fitness Center
Balconies
Lounge and Co-Working Space

Transit Arrival + Departure Screen











# SALT LAKE MATTRESS BUILDING

# MATTRESS BUILDING ADAPTIVE REUSE

The 1907 Salt Lake Mattress Building is one of the few remaining contributing buildings in this district. As such, it deserves to remain and add character to the Station Center district. Pioneer Development will complete an adaptive reuse project on the Salt Lake Mattress Building so that it can continue to serve this district for another 100 years. We will build it out in a flexible and open way to meet a variety of needs. For now, it will serve as an amenity for Zephyr tenants providing conference and event space.

#### HISTORIC BUILDING



#### **EVENT SPACE**



**RESTAURANT** 



VIEW LOOKING WEST FROM WOODBINE



# **COMPARABLES**

### **CLASS A OFFICE**



95 State 95 S State St. Salt Lake City, UT

\$42.00 RSF



Wells Fargo Center 299 S Main St. Salt Lake City, UT

\$34.00 RSF



222 Main 222 S Main St. Salt Lake City, UT

\$41.50 RSF

### CLASS A LIFE SCIENCE RENTAL RATES

Average Comparable \$39.17 Life Science Premium \$7.83 (20.00%) Life Science Rent \$47.00

Annual Rent Increase 3.00%

### THE ZEPHYR LIFE SCIENCE RENT SCHEDULE

2022	\$47.00	Pre-Construction
2023	\$48.41	Construction
2024	\$49.86	Construction
2025	\$51.36	Lease Up
2026	\$52.90	Lease up
2027	\$54.49	Lease up
2028	\$56.12	Operating
2029	\$57.80	Operating
2030	\$59.54	Operating
2031	\$61.32	Operating
2032	\$63.16	Operating

### **MULTIFAMILY**



Pierpont Apartments By Urbana 315 W Pierpont Ave Salt Lake City, UT

Studio	\$1,225.00
1 Bed	\$1,727.00
2 Bed	\$2,092.00



Milagro Apartments 241 W 200 S Salt Lake City, UT

Studio	\$1,400.00
1 Bed	\$1,545.00
2 Bed	\$2,362.00



The Charli 828 S Richards St. Salt Lake City, UT

Studio \$1,794.00 1 Bed \$1,887.00

### THE ZEPHYR MULTIFAMILY RENT ROLL

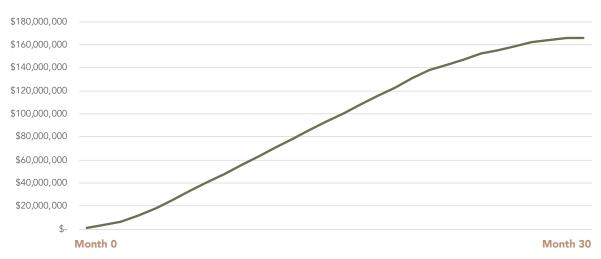
Unit Mix	Rental Rate	Units	Loss to Lease	Loss to Lease %
Studio	\$1,473.00	43		
1 Bed Room	\$1,719.67	54		
2 Bed Room	\$2,004.30	13		
60% AMI Studio	\$1,189.41	14	\$(283.59)	19%
60% AMI 1 Bed	\$1,189.41	18	\$(530.26)	31%
60% AMI 2 Bed	\$1,189.41	4	\$(814.89)	41%
40% AMI Studio	\$792.94	15	\$(680.06)	46%
40% AMI 1 Bed	\$792.94	18	\$(926.73)	54%
40% AMI 2 Bed	\$792.94	5	\$(1,211.36)	60%

Total Units 184

# **CONSTRUCTION - TIMELINE**



### **CONSTRUCTION COSTS S CURVE**



# **EQUITY**

#### **EQUITY RETURNS HURDLES & SPLITS**

Total Equity	\$53,417,818	100%
Limited Partner	\$48,076,036	90%
Sponsor	\$5,341,781	10%

#### **EQUITY WATERFALL**

Equity Hurdles	IRR Hurdles	Limited Partner Returns	Sponsor Returns
1	12%	90%	10%
2	16%	75%	25%
3	16%+	60%	40%

### LIMITED PARTNER RETURNS

Distribution	\$158,345,307	
Contributions	\$37,610,684	(Lower due to tax credit amount)
Net Cashflow	\$119,734,622	
IRR	20.30%	
Equity Multiple	4.46	

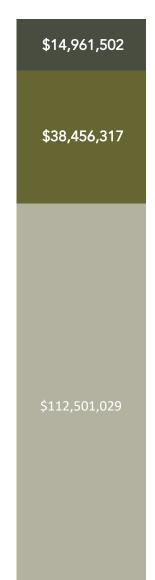
#### **SPONSOR RETURNS**

Distribution	\$53,123,723
Contributions	\$3,845,631
Net Cashflow	\$49,278,092
IRR	32.11%
Equity Multiple	13.81

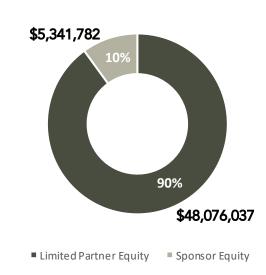
### **OPPORTUNITY ZONE**

The Zephyr is located in an Opportunity Zone, an area designated by the Department of Housing and Urban Development as needing investment. To investors, this means there is significant opportunity to be forgiven of capital gains tax. Specifically, if investors hold their investment with The Zephyr for ten years, 15% of their deferred capital gains tax from prior real estate investments and all capital gains tax accrued at the sale of The Zephyr will be forgiven. This is an enticing incentive that will boost investor returns.

### **CAPITAL STACK**



### PARTNERSHIP EQUITY SPLIT



20

**■** LIHTC

**■** Equity

■ Debt

# LOW INCOME HOUSING TAX CREDIT

### LOW INCOME HOUSING TAX CREDIT

Because the Zephyr is offering holding 40% of its units at rates affordable to those making 60% or less of area median income, it qualifies for the Low Income Housing Tax Credit. Pioneer Development will apply for the "9% Tax Credit" through which the state government allocates tax credits valued at 70% of the total development costs for the affordable units. These tax credits typically can be sold to investors at \$.90 on the dollar for cash that Pioneer Development can use as equity for the development.

#### AFFORDABLE RFP REQUIREMENTS

AMI (Salt Lake County)	\$79,294	% of AMI	Affordable Rental Rate
RFP Affordable Requirement 1	20%	60%	\$1,189
RFP Affordable Requirement 2	20%	40%	\$792

#### PERCENT OF AFFORDABLE UNITS 40%

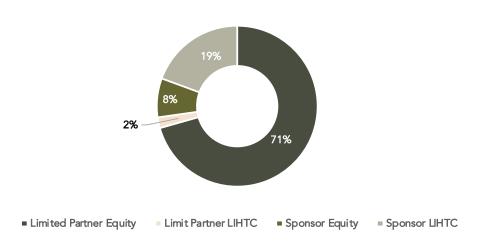
Unit Mix	Units
Studio	29
1 Bedroom	36
2 Bedroom	9

Total Affordable Units 74
Total Units 184

#### LOW INCOME TAX CREDIT

90% Tax Credit Value	\$14,961,501
Total LIHTC Amount	\$16,623,890
70% of Costs	\$12,787,608
30% QCT Boost	\$3,836,282
Number of Affordable Units	74
Cost per Unit	\$246,865
Total Affordable Costs	\$18,268,012

### LIHTC EQUITY APPLICATION



### QUALIFIED CENSUS TRACT

In 2022, the Department of Housing and Urban Development designated the census tract that contains Station Center as a Qualified Census Tract. This designation grants all LIHTC-funded projects in these census tracts a 30% boost in their LIHTC amount. This means, if selected, 91% of the cost to develop affordable units at The Zephyr can be provided through tax credits.

### SALT LAKE CITY REDEVELOPMENT AGENCY LOAN

Because the Zephyr will meet RDA affordable housing and sustainability requirements (and because it is in an RDA project area), it qualifies for a low-interest RDA loan. However, these loans are competitive and available only as gap financing—to close demonstrated gaps in the capital stack. Pioneer Development has not included this loan in its financial modeling but this may be a useful tool to use in financing The Zephyr.

# **DEBT**

#### **CONSTRUCTION LOAN TERMS**

Construction Start Date	6/1/23
Construction Term	30 Months
Construction Loan Initial Draw	10 Months
Total Project Costs	\$165,918,847
Interest Reserve	\$3,547,905
Interest Rate	3.12%
Loan to Cost	67.50%

#### PERMANENT LOAN TERMS

Permanent Loan Start Date	12/31/25
Term	10
Start Month	31
Amortization Period	35 Years
Present Value Loan Amount	\$136,388,623
Interest Rate	3.38%
Loan to Value	74.00%

### LAND LEASE TERMS

Land Lease Start Date Land Lease End Date	6/1/2023 6/1/2122
Square Feet	61,856
Interest Rate	3.80%
Lease Rate	\$175
Term	99 Years

\$165,918,847

#### LIFE SCIENCE CONSTRUCTION COSTS

Land Lease	\$624,041
Hard Costs	\$95,534,019
Soft Costs	\$16,476,475
Project Soft Costs	\$6,178,204
Financing Costs	\$954,428
Fees & Contingency	\$9,343,843
Total	\$112,634,535
Cost per SF	\$543

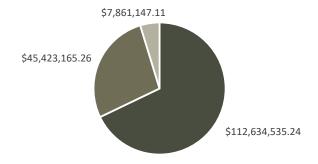
#### APARTMENT CONSTRUCTION COSTS

Land Lease	\$367,366
Hard Costs	\$34,938,036
Soft Costs	\$10,117,763
Project Soft Costs	\$3,660,317
Financing Costs	\$561,861
Fees & Contingency	\$5,895,584
Total	\$45,423,165
Cost per Unit	\$246,865

### **RETAIL CONSTRUCTION COSTS**

Land Lease	\$61,549
Hard Costs	\$6,572,747
Soft Costs	\$1,226,851
Project Soft Costs	\$606,099
Financing Costs	\$94,135
Fees & Contingency	\$526,617
Total	\$7,861,147
Cost per SF	\$384

# THE ZEPHYR CONSTRUCTION COST BY BUILDING USE



- Life Science Construction Costs
- Apartment Construction Costs
- Retail Construction Costs

### RDA TO PAY FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE FESTIVAL STREET AND WOODBINE COURT AS PER RFP

LTV Breakdown	Construction Costs	Loan to Value Maximum	Loan to Value Amount	Total Canada alla a Cana	¢1/E 010 047
Life Science	\$106,287,786	70%	\$74,401,450	Total Construction Costs	\$165,918,847
Multifamily	\$39,808,733	65%	\$25,875,676	Loan LTV Total	\$112,501,029
Retail	\$6,610,105	65%	\$4,296,568	Required Equity	\$53,417,818
Office	\$13,212,222	60%	\$7,927,333	LTV	32%

\$112,501,029

# ABSORPTION + CAP RATE

### LIFE SCIENCE

### LEASE UP LIFE SCIENCE

Duration	Leasing Projection %	Leasing Projection SF
Pre Leased	50%	103,620
Monthly Absorption (Starting Month 6)	1.39%	2,878
Lease Up Completed Months 36		69,080.00

#### NEW TENANT LIFE SCIENCE LEASE OFFERINGS

Tenant Type Life Science & Bio Technology

Free Rent 7 Months
Tenant Improvements \$150.00 SF
Term 10+ Years

Life Science (Office Class A)	Class A Multifamily	Retail
5.80% 4.34%	4.15% 0.93%	5.73% 0.15%
5.43%	0.7378	0.1370
1%		
6.43%		
0.50%		
6.93%		
\$17,024,678		
\$(245,757)		
\$110,808,697		
	5.80% 4.34% 5.43% 1% 6.43% 0.50% 6.93% \$17,024,678 \$245,757,094 \$(132,245,068) \$(2,457,570) \$(245,757)	5.80% 4.15% 4.34% 0.93% 5.43% 1% 6.43% 0.50% 6.93% \$17,024,678 \$245,757,094 \$(132,245,068) \$(2,457,570) \$(245,757)

### **MULTIFAMILY**

### MULTIFAMILY LEASE UP

Duration	Occupancy Rate
Month 1	20%
Month 2	40%
Month 3	60%
Month 4	80%
Month 5	90%
Month 6	95%
Month 7	100%

#### NEW TENANT MULTIFAMILY LEASE OFFERINGS

Tenant Type	Multifamily
Rent Concession	1 Month

### CAP RATES + EXIT STRATEGY

Permanent Financing Projected Cap Rate	6.43%
Projected Exit Cap Rate	6.93%

These cap rates are a weighted average based on revenue projections for each property type at The Zephyr. Cap rate baselines come from the 2021 Q4 CBRE cap rate report for Salt Lake City.

# **DEAL ECONOMY**

Operating Cashflow at Stabilizatio	n	YEAR 1	YEAR 2	YEAR 3	YEAR 4	YEAR 5	YEAR 6	YEAR 7	YEAR 8	YEAR 9	YEAR 10	YEAR 11
Gross Potential Rent												
Gross Potential Life Science Rent	\$	3,024,888 \$	7,751,973 \$	10,064,471 \$	11,762,323 \$	12,159,006 \$	12,554,622 \$	12,963,033 \$	13,384,650 \$	13,819,896 \$	14,269,211 \$	14,733,047
Vacancy & Collection Loss (7%)	\$	(199,195) \$	(506,267) \$	(653,191) \$	(794,340) \$	(838,552) \$	(863,709) \$	(889,620) \$	(916,309) \$	(943,798) \$	(972,112) \$	(1,001,275)
Life Science Rent Concessions	\$	(2,840,516) \$	(1,454,120) \$	(1,053,121) \$	(888,406) \$	(12,900) \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	-
Gross Potential Multifamily Rent	\$	1,076,991 \$	3,457,561 \$	3,561,288 \$	3,668,127 \$	3,778,170 \$	3,891,515 \$	4,008,261 \$	4,128,509 \$	4,252,364 \$	4,379,935 \$	4,511,333
Vacancy & Collection Loss (4%)	\$	(65,885) \$	(148,112) \$	(152,556) \$	(157,132) \$	(161,846) \$	(166,702) \$	(171,703) \$	(176,854) \$	(182,159) \$	(187,624) \$	(193,253)
Multifamily Rent Concessions	\$	(64,035) \$	(205,577) \$	(211,745) \$	(218,097) \$	(224,640) \$	(231,379) \$	(238,321) \$	(245,470) \$	(252,834) \$	(260,419) \$	(268,232)
Retail Income (20% Vacancy)	\$	179,082.17 \$	368,909.28 \$	379,976.55 \$	391,375.85 \$	403,117.13 \$	415,210.64 \$	427,666.96 \$	440,496.97 \$	453,711.88 \$	467,323.23 \$	481,342.93
Total Net Rental Income	\$	1,111,330 \$	9,264,368 \$	11,935,123 \$	13,763,849 \$	15,102,354 \$	15,599,559 \$	16,099,318 \$	16,615,023 \$	17,147,180 \$	17,696,314 \$	18,262,963
Other Income												
Life Science CAM Reimbursements	\$	818,850 \$	1,933,092 \$	2,369,094 \$	2,649,017 \$	2,740,367 \$	2,810,815 \$	2,883,082 \$	2,957,216 \$	3,033,266 \$	3,111,280 \$	3,191,309
Utility Income	\$	10,408 \$	21,292 \$	21,869 \$	22,463 \$	23,072 \$	23,697 \$	24,339 \$	24,999 \$	25,676 \$	26,372 \$	27,086
IPS Rent	\$	23,177 \$	47,626 \$	49,176 \$	50,777 \$	52,430 \$	54,135 \$	55,896 \$	57,714 \$	59,591 \$	61,529 \$	63,529
Multifamily Other Income	\$	349,847 \$	720,686 \$	742,306 \$	764,576 \$	787,513 \$	811,138 \$	835,472 \$	860,537 \$	886,353 \$	912,943 \$	940,332
Total Other Income	\$	1,202,282 \$	2,722,696 \$	3,182,446 \$	3,486,832 \$	3,603,381 \$	3,699,786 \$	3,798,791 \$	3,900,466 \$	4,004,886 \$	4,112,123 \$	4,222,256
Effective Gross Income	\$	2,313,612 \$	11,987,063 \$	15,117,570 \$	17,250,681 \$	18,705,735 \$	19,299,345 \$	19,898,108 \$	20,515,489 \$	21,152,066 \$	21,808,438 \$	22,485,219
Operating Expenses												
Repairs & Maintenance	\$	(259,706) \$	(532,398) \$	(545,708) \$	(559,350) \$	(573,334) \$	(587,667) \$	(602,359) \$	(617,418) \$	(632,854) \$	(648,675) \$	(664,892)
Utilities	\$	(304,972) \$	(625,193) \$	(640,823) \$	(656,843) \$	(673,264) \$	(690,096) \$	(707,348) \$	(725,032) \$	(743,158) \$	(761,737) \$	(780,780)
Staffing & Payroll	\$	(351,945) \$	(721,487) \$	(739,525) \$	(758,013) \$	(776,963) \$	(796,387) \$	(816,297) \$	(836,704) \$	(857,622) \$	(879,062) \$	(901,039)
Property Taxes & Insurance	\$	(531,833) \$	(1,090,258) \$	(1,117,515) \$	(1,145,452) \$	(1,174,089) \$	(1,203,441) \$	(1,233,527) \$	(1,264,365) \$	(1,295,974) \$	(1,328,374) \$	(1,361,583)
Other Operating Expenses	\$	(310,236) \$	(635,984) \$	(651,883) \$	(668,181) \$	(684,885) \$	(702,007) \$	(719,557) \$	(737,546) \$	(755,985) \$	(774,885) \$	(794,257)
Reserves for Replacement	\$	(98,535) \$	(201,998) \$	(207,048) \$	(212,224) \$	(217,529) \$	(222,968) \$	(228,542) \$	(234,255) \$	(240,112) \$	(246,115) \$	(252,268)
Property Management (3.5% EGI)	\$ \$	(71,004) \$	(344,781) \$	(428,728) \$	(504,983) \$	(561,185) \$	(578,486) \$	(595,841) \$	(613,716) \$	(632,127) \$	(651,091) \$	(670,624)
Land Lease Total Operating Expenses	\$ <b>\$</b>	(210,591) \$ ( <b>2,138,824) \$</b>	(421,183) \$ <b>(4,573,281) \$</b>	(421,183) \$ <b>(4,752,411) \$</b>	(421,183) \$ ( <b>4,926,229</b> ) \$	(421,183) \$ <b>(5,082,433) \$</b>	(421,183) \$ <b>(5,202,235) \$</b>	(421,183) \$ <b>(5,324,654) \$</b>	(421,183) \$ ( <b>5,450,220</b> ) <b>\$</b>	(421,183) \$ ( <b>5,579,014</b> ) <b>\$</b>	(421,183) \$ <b>(5,711,121) \$</b>	(35,099) <b>(5,460,541)</b>
Net Operating Income	\$	174,788 \$	7,413,782 \$	10,365,158 \$	12,324,452 \$	13,623,302 \$	14,097,109 \$	14,573,455 \$	15,065,269 \$	15,573,052 \$	16,097,317 \$	17,024,679
Annual Debt Service	\$	(3,014,845) \$	(7,235,627) \$	(7,235,627) \$	(7,235,627) \$	(7,235,627) \$	(7,235,627) \$	(7,235,627) \$	(7,235,627) \$	(7,235,627) \$	(7,235,627)	
DSCR		0.06	1.02	1.43	1.70	1.88	1.95	2.01	2.08	2.15	2.22	
Net Cashflow	\$	(2,840,056) \$	178,155 \$	3,129,531 \$	5,088,825 \$	6,387,675 \$	6,861,482 \$	7,337,827 \$	7,829,642 \$	8,337,425 \$	8,861,690	
Reversion Value (6.92% Cap Rate) Principal Balance (Perm Loan) Net Reversion Proceeds	\$	135,674,575 \$	133,690,531 \$	133,598,049 \$	133,502,396 \$	133,403,465 \$	133,301,143 \$	133,195,313 \$	133,085,856 \$	\$ 132,972,647 \$ \$	245,757,094 132,245,068 110,808,698	
Cash on Cash Equity Multiple		-5.32%	0.33%	5.86%	9.53%	11.96%	12.84%	13.74%	14.66%	15.61%	16.59% 3.88	
Unlevered IRR Levered IRR											9.11% 22.26%	
Key Metrics												
Life Science Income	\$	51.36 \$	52.90 \$	54.49 \$	56.12 \$	57.80 \$	59.54 \$	61.32 \$	63.16 \$	65.06 \$	67.01 \$	69.02
Life Science Income Growth Rate		3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
Multifamily Income per Unit	\$	5,853.21 \$	18,791.09 \$	19,354.83 \$	19,935.47 \$	20,533.53 \$	21,149.54 \$	21,784.03 \$	22,437.55 \$	23,110.67 \$	23,803.99 \$	24,518.11
Multifamily Income Growth Rate		3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
Operating Expense Growth Rate		2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%

